The article investigates Russian-Japanese political relations during the period after the end of the Second World War and prior to the beginning of 2000 years. The author makes the conclusion that the legal base developed by efforts of the Russian and Japanese politicians in second half of XX century became strong base for modern Russian-Japanese relations. The author reveals significant role of the Russian Far East with its rich natural potential in bilateral relations. Also it is underlined that absence of the peace treaty between two countries because of unresolved territoriel question is not the braking factor in relations between countries.